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## PERSONAL NOTES.

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### AMERICA.

**Amity College.**—Dr. James Buchan Littlejohn has been appointed Professor of Philosophy and Civics at Amity College, College Springs, Iowa. Dr. Littlejohn was born on May 18, 1867, at Glasgow, Scotland. He attended the Ballyagan Male Institution at Coleraine, Ireland, and he entered the University of Glasgow in 1888, graduating in 1892, with the degrees of M. B. and C. M. He completed his studies for the higher degrees at the University of Chicago, receiving from that institution the M. A. and M. D. degrees. He has held various medical positions abroad, including that of Lecturer under the County Council of Shropshire in the Technical Education Department.

Dr. Littlejohn is a member of the British Medical Association, of London.

His thesis for his degree was entitled "*Etiology of Pneumonia*," Glasgow, 1895.

**Boston University.**—Dr. F. Spencer Baldwin\* has been advanced from the position of Assistant Professor to that of Professor of Political Economy and Social Science at the Boston University.

**Bowdoin College.**—Mr. Henry Crosby Emery,† Instructor in Political Economy and Sociology at Bowdoin College, Brunswick, Me., has been granted leave of absence for one year, and will spend the time in study in Berlin.

Mr. Emery has recently written an article entitled:

"*Legislation Against Futures*." Political Science Quarterly, March, 1895.

**Mr. Leonard Williams Hatch** has been appointed Instructor in Political Economy and Sociology for one year at Bowdoin College, to take the position of Mr. Henry Crosby Emery, who is at present abroad. Mr. Hatch was born on June 30, 1869, in Traverse City, Mich. He attended the public schools and the Oberlin Academy of Oberlin, Ohio, entering Oberlin College in 1889. He graduated from this institution in 1892, with the degree of A. B. The next year was spent at the University of Wisconsin, which conferred upon him the

\* See ANNALS, Vol. v, p. 954, May, 1895.

† See ANNALS, Vol. v, p. 272, September, 1894.

degree of A. M. in 1893. After a year's study abroad, at the University of Berlin, Mr. Hatch returned to America and entered Columbia University, graduating from there in 1895. He then became Lecturer on Financial History, of the United States in Columbia University, holding that position until his present appointment at Bowdoin College.

**Berea College.**—Mr. Le Vant Dodge has been made Professor of Political Science and Acting Professor of Mathematics at Berea College, his former position at the same institution being that of Professor of Greek and Political Economy. Professor Dodge was born on May 9, 1838, in Trumbull Township, Ohio. He attended the public schools of his native county and also the Grand River Institution at Austenburgh, Ohio. He then began teaching, but abandoned it at the outbreak of the Civil War, and entered the service of the United States Army. In 1867 he again became a student, entering Hillsdale College, Michigan, from which institution he graduated in 1872, with the degree of A. B. Three more years were spent here in post-graduate study, and at the end of that time the degree of A. M. was conferred upon him. Upon his graduation in 1872 he obtained the position of Superintendent of Public Schools, in Wooster, Ohio; in 1873, he was Principal of the Geneva (Ohio) Normal School, and in 1874 he received his first appointment at Berea College as Acting Professor of Latin. Since that time he has been a teacher of languages in the same college, having Political Economy added to his subjects in 1890.

Mr. Dodge has been officially connected with various Kentucky state enterprises, educational, political and religious, and is the author of a number of short articles, chiefly of a political nature.

**Mr. Clay Herrick**, formerly Instructor in History and Mathematics at Berea College, Ky., has been made Acting Professor of History and Instructor in Mathematics at the same institution. Mr. Herrick was born on July 17, 1867, in White Hall, Ky. He attended the public schools of Cleveland, Ohio, and also the Shaw Academy, of East Cleveland. He entered Adelbert College with the class of 1890, taking the degree of A. B. upon his graduation. He then became a teacher in the Western Reserve Academy at Hudson, Ohio, during the years 1890-91 and 1892-93. The intervening year was spent in travel on the Pacific Coast and through the western states. In 1893 he entered the Western Reserve University for graduate work in History and Philosophy, receiving the degree of A. M. in 1894. In 1894 he received his appointment as Instructor in History and Mathematics in Berea College, and was also elected Secretary of the College.

**University of California.**—Mr. Clive Day has been appointed Instructor in History in the University of California. Mr. Day was born on February 11, 1871, in Hartford, Conn. He attended the public schools and the High School of Hartford, entering Yale College in 1888. In 1892 he graduated from this institution with the degree of A. B., and spent the ensuing year at the University of Berlin. Returning to America in 1893, he entered Yale University for graduate work. His appointment to the University of California was received in 1895.

**University of Chicago.**—Mr. Edwin Erle Sparks has been made University Extension Instructor in History at the University of Chicago. Mr. Sparks was born on July 16, 1861, in Newark, Ohio. He attended the public schools of London, Ohio, subsequently entering the Ohio Wesleyan University. He entered the Ohio State University in 1881, graduating from that institution in 1884, with the degree of A. B. He was appointed Assistant in History at this university for the year 1884-85, and at the end of the year took up work in the public schools. In 1889 he was made the Principal of the Academic Department and Teacher of History in the Pennsylvania State College. He filled this position until 1895, having in the meantime received the degree of A. M., in course, from the Ohio State University, and having devoted the year 1892 to private study in History at Harvard University. He also served as Lecturer in American History in the American Society for the Extension of University Teaching during 1893-95. He received an appointment as Lecturer in American History in the University Extension Division of the University of Chicago, in 1895.

Mr. Sparks is a member of the American Historical Association, American Institute of Civics, and of the American Academy of Political and Social Science.

Mr. Sparks has written the following:

*"Topical Reference Lists in American History,"* 1893.

University Extension Syllabi: *"The Making of the Union,"* 1893; *"Character Studies in American History,"* 1895; *"The Men Who Made the Nation,"* 1895; *"American History in American Literature,"* 1896.

*"The Extension of University Extension,"* University Extension Magazine, 1894.

*"Temporary Enthusiasm or Permanent Results?"* Public Opinion, February, 1895.

*"Sketches of Illinois and Chicago History,"* Chicago Times-Herald, 1895-96.

**Mr. William Isaac Thomas** has been appointed to the position of Assistant Professor in Social Science at the University of Chicago, having previously held that of Instructor in the same branch. Dr. Thomas was born on August 13, 1863, in Russell County, Va. His early education was secured at the public schools of Knoxville, Tenn. In 1879 he entered the University of Tennessee, graduating from there in 1884, with the degree of A. B. Upon his graduation he received an appointment as Assistant in English and Modern Language at this university, remaining in this position until 1888. During this time he had been pursuing graduate work at his *alma mater*, receiving the degrees of A. M. in 1885, and Ph. D. in 1887. The year 1888-89 was spent abroad at the Universities of Berlin and Göttingen, and upon his return to America he was elected Professor of English Language and Literature at Oberlin College, Ohio. He then entered the graduate department of the University of Chicago, leaving it in June, 1896, with the degree of Ph. D.\* From July, 1895 to 1896, he was Instructor in Sociology at the University of Chicago.

Dr. Thomas is a member of the Social Science Club of the University of Chicago.

Dr. Thomas has written a number of articles which have appeared in the *Journal of Sociology*, of the University of Chicago. He has also published the following:

"*Scope and Aim of Folk-Psychology*," 1896.

**Dr. T. B. Veblen** † has been advanced from the position of Tutor to that of Instructor in Political Economy at the University of Chicago.

**Mr. George E. Vincent** ‡ has been appointed to the position of Assistant Professor in Sociology, his position formerly being Instructor in the same branch.

**Columbia University.**—**Mr. Henry Alonzo Cushing** § has been advanced from the position of Prize Lecturer in History to that of Tutor in History at Columbia University. He will publish in November, "*History of the Transition from Provincial to Commonwealth Government in Massachusetts*."

**Mr. William Robert Shepherd** has been appointed to the position of Prize Lecturer in History at Columbia University. Dr. Shepherd was born on June 12, 1871, at Charleston, S. C. His early education was obtained in the public schools of Brooklyn and Peekskill, N. Y.

\* See below, page 152.

† See *ANNALS*, Vol. v, p. 276, September, 1894.

‡ See *ANNALS*, Vol. vi, p. 478, November, 1895.

§ See *ANNALS*, Vol. vi, p. 479, November, 1895.

He entered Columbia University, in the School of Arts in 1889, leaving in 1893, with the degree of A. B. In the following year he took the degree of A. M. at the same University. During 1893-95 he held the University Fellowship in History in the School of Political Science, at Columbia,\* and has just completed his work for the Ph. D. degree at the same institution, the title of his thesis being, "*History of Proprietary Government in Pennsylvania.*"† During the year 1895-96, Dr. Shepherd was Instructor in French, German and History in the Crescent School of Brooklyn.

Dr. Shepherd is a member of the Long Island Historical Society; the American Historical Association and the American Academy of Political and Social Science.

Dr. Shepherd's thesis on "*Proprietary Government in Pennsylvania*" is to be published this summer. He has also written an article entitled: "*The Land System of Provincial Pennsylvania*," which will appear in the Annual Report of the American Historical Association for 1895.

**Harvard University.**—Mr. Clyde Augustus Duniway has been appointed to the position of Instructor in History in Harvard University. Mr. Duniway was born on November 2, 1866, at Albany, Ore. He attended the public schools of Portland, Ore., in early life, entering Cornell University in 1888. In 1892 he graduated with the degree of A. B. and was appointed to a fellowship in Political Economy at Cornell for the ensuing year.‡ In 1893 he entered Harvard University, receiving the degree of A. M. from that university in 1894. He continued his studies at Harvard until the end of the past academic year when he received the appointment mentioned above. Mr. Duniway has also been engaged in journalistic work.

**Mr. Hugo Richard Meyer** has been appointed to an instructorship in Political Economy in Harvard University. Mr. Meyer was born on April 1, 1866, at Cincinnati, Ohio. He attended the public schools of Cincinnati and Denver, and was an undergraduate at Harvard from 1888 to 1892. He then entered the graduate school, where he has continued until the end of the year just past, receiving while there the degrees of A. B. and A. M.

**Mr. Charles Eugene Ozanne** has been appointed to the position of Instructor in History at Harvard University. Mr. Ozanne was born on April 14, 1865, at Cleveland, Ohio. He attended the public schools of Cleveland, entering Adelbert College of the Western Reserve

\* See ANNALS, Vol. v, p. 284, September, 1894.

† See below, page 153.

‡ See ANNALS, Vol. iii, p. 242, September, 1892.

University, Cleveland, in 1885. In 1889 he graduated with the degree of A. B. He then took up his studies at the Yale Divinity School, continuing there until 1893 and obtaining the degree of B. D. A post-graduate fellowship was awarded him and he continued his studies in the Divinity School, at the same time having charge of a small church in Chicago. He concluded to abandon his ministerial studies and to fit himself for the profession of teaching. For this purpose he went to Harvard in the fall of 1894, remaining there until the end of the academic year 1895-96. The degree of A. M. was conferred upon him by Harvard in 1895. Mr. Ozanne's appointment at the university is for the year 1896-97. He will have charge of one of Professor Channing's courses during that gentleman's absence abroad.

**Mr. John Winthrop Platner** has been appointed to the position of Assistant Professor of Ecclesiastical History in Harvard University. Mr. Platner was born on May 15, 1865, at Lee, Mass. He attended the Newark Academy of Newark, N. J., entering Yale in 1881. He graduated from that institution in 1885, with the degree of A. B. He then became a private tutor in Brooklyn, N. Y., and in Stamford, Conn., continuing in this position until 1890. In this year he entered the Union Theological Seminary of New York, remaining there until 1893 when he went to Germany, continuing his studies at the University of Berlin. When he returned from abroad in 1895, he was appointed to an instructorship in the Union Theological Seminary, of New York, and will leave this position for the one at Harvard in the coming fall.

**The following assistants have been appointed at Harvard University for the year 1896-97:**

In History, Watson Nicholson, A. M., Sidney Bradshaw Fay, Joseph Parker Warren, Arthur Lyons' Cross, A. B., John Archibald Fairlie, A. B.; in Government, Charles Edward Seaman, A. B., Harry Augustus Bigelow; in Economic History, Ralph Waldo Cone, A. B.; in Sociology, Charles Whitney Mixter, A. M.; in Economics, Don Carlos Barrett, A. M. and Abram Piatt Andrew, A. M.

**University of Indiana.**—Mr. William Rawles has returned to his position of Instructor in History and Political Economy, in the University of Indiana, after a year's study at Cornell University, where he held a Fellowship in Finance and Political Economy.\* Mr. Rawles was born on December 4, 1863, at Remington, Ind. He obtained his early education in the public schools of his native town and of Bloomington. In 1880 he entered the Indiana State University, where he remained until 1884, graduating with the A. B. degree.

\* See *ANNALS*, Vol. vi, p. 303, September, 1895.

During the remainder of the year he held the position of Principal of the High School at Mitchell, Ind., leaving that to become assistant in the preparatory department of Indiana University, where he remained until 1887. Since that time he has been Principal of the following high schools: Vincennes, Ind., 1887-89; Sedalia, Mo., 1889-92 and 1893-94 and assistant in the High School of St. Louis, Mo., during the year 1892-93. In 1894 he again took up his work at the University of Indiana as a post-graduate student, leaving at the end of the year with the degree of A. M.

**University of Indianapolis, Butler College of Arts.**—Mr. Elmer Burrett Bryan has been appointed to the position of Professor of Social and Educational Science in the Butler College of Arts of the University of Indianapolis. Professor Bryan was born on April 23, 1865, in Van Wert County, Ohio. He received his early education in the public schools of Ohio and Indiana and at the High School of Kokomo, Ind. He graduated from the Indiana State Normal School in 1889 and entered the University of Indiana, receiving there the degree of A. B. in 1893. He then became Principal of the High School at Kokomo, Ind., and from 1894 to the present time has been teaching history in the Industrial Training School of Indianapolis. Mr. Bryan was Instructor in History during the summer term of 1895 at Franklin College, Franklin, Ind., and for the past three years has been actively engaged in lecturing during the summer months to classes composed of teachers, his subjects mainly relating to general educational topics.

Mr. Bryan is a member of the Political Science Association of the Central States.

**Johns Hopkins University.**—Dr. Jacob H. Hollander,\* has been advanced from the position of Instructor, to that of Associate in Economics at Johns Hopkins University.

Dr. Hollander has recently written:

"*Some Unpublished Letters of Ricardo*," Quarterly Journal of Economics, January, 1896.

"*Letters of David Ricardo to J. R. McCulloch*," 1816-1823, edited with introduction and annotations, Publications of the American Economic Association, 1896.

"*Adam Smith and James Anderson*," ANNALS, May, 1896.

**Dr. Westel W. Willoughby,**† has been advanced from the position of Reader, to that of Associate in Political Economy, at Johns Hopkins University.

\* See ANNALS, Vol. vi, p. 291, September, 1895.

† See ANNALS, Vol. v, p. 278, September, 1894.



Dr. Willoughby has recently written:

*"An Examination of the Nature of the State: A Study in Political Philosophy,"*\* 1896.

*"A History of Summer Schools in the United States,"* and

*"Civil Service Requirements in Prussia,"* both appearing in the Annual Report of the United States Commissioner of Education.

**University of the City of New York.**—Mr. Frank Moore Colby has been appointed to the position of Associate Professor of Economics in the New York University College. Mr. Colby was born on February 10, 1865, in Washington, D. C. He was educated at various private schools and at the High School of Detroit, Mich. He entered Columbian University of Washington and from there went to Columbia University, of New York. From the latter institution he received the degrees of A. B. in 1888 and of A. M. in 1889. He received an appointment as Acting-Professor of History at Amherst College, Mass., where he remained during the year 1890-91. From 1891 to 1895 he filled the position of Lecturer in History at Columbia University, holding at the same time an Instructorship in History and Political Economy at Barnard College in New York City. For two years he was the editor of "Johnson's Universal Cyclo," published by the Department of History and Political Science at Barnard. In 1895 he became Professor of Economics in the Graduate Seminary of the New York University, continuing to hold this position in connection with the one in the College Department of the same institution.

Professor Colby is a member of the American Academy of Political and Social Science.

**Oberlin College.**—Mr. James Monroe, LL. D., Professor of Political Science and Modern History at Oberlin College, has retired from his position at that institution. Failing health made this step a necessity. Professor Monroe was born on July 18, 1821, in Plainfield, Conn. He attended the public schools in his native town and also the Academy at that place. He entered Oberlin College, from which he graduated in 1846. From his graduation until 1862, Professor Monroe was Tutor and Professor in Oberlin College. He then became United States Consul at Rio de Janeiro, where he remained until 1869. In 1871 he was elected Congressman from Ohio and remained at his post in Washington until 1881. In the year 1883, he resumed teaching in Oberlin College in political science and has remained there until the present time.

\* This essay received from the Johns Hopkins University, in June, 1896, the John Marshall Prize, which is awarded annually for the best study in Historical or Political Science by any former graduate of that institution.

Professor Monroe has written and delivered many speeches and public addresses which have been given in various parts of the country and has published the following articles:

"*The Hayes-Tilden Electoral Commission*," *Atlantic Monthly*, October, 1893

"*The Divine Origin of the Religion of the Bible*," two articles which appeared in the April and July numbers of the *Bibliotheca Sacra*, 1896.

**Ohio State University.**—Dr. Herman Vandenburg Ames\* has been appointed to the position of Assistant Professor of History in the Ohio State University. During the year 1893-94, Dr. Ames filled the position of Acting Assistant Professor of History in the University of Michigan. The following year was passed in Leipzig and Heidelberg, where Dr. Ames devoted his time to study.

**Dr. Frederick C. Clark**† has been advanced from the position of Acting Assistant Professor of History and Economics to that of Assistant Professor of Economics and Sociology at the Ohio State University. For two years, from 1893, Dr. Clark was studying in Halle and Berlin, and upon his return in 1895, he received his first appointment at the Ohio State University, where he delivered a course of lectures on French and German Socialism. In the fall of 1895 he was elected to the position of Acting Assistant Professor in the same University.

Dr. Clark is a member of the American Economic Association; Political Science Association of the Central States and the Internationale Verein für Vergleichung der Rechtswissenschaften, of Berlin.

In addition to the published works which we have already noted, Dr. Clark is the author of the following:

"*Women vs. the State*," Ann Arbor, 1893.

"*Problems of the Present for the Legislator*," Sequoia, Palo Alto, Cal, 1892.

"*Safeguards against Pauperism*," Chicago News-Record, Feb., 1893.

"*A Neglected Socialist*," ANNALS OF THE AMERICAN ACADEMY, March, 1895.

"*Der stand der Eisenbahnfrage in Californien*," Conrad's Jahrbücher für Nationalökonomie und Statistik.

"*The Fisheries Question*," 1889.

A series of articles on Railroads, in *The Independent*, New York.

Professor Clark has in course of preparation a book entitled: "*Life and Works of Wilhelm Roscher*."

\* See ANNALS, Vol. ii, p. 540, January, 1892.

† See ANNALS, Vol. iii, p. 238, September, 1892.

**Olivet College.**—Walter Eugene Colburn Wright has been appointed to the position of Professor of Evidences of Christianity and Applied Christianity at Olivet College, Olivet, Mich. Dr. Wright's subjects include Political Economy and Sociology. Rev. Dr. Wright was born on October 26, 1843, in Whitehall, N. Y. In his youth he attended the country, district and select schools of his native town, subsequently spending some time at Castleton Seminary, Vt., and in the preparatory department of Oberlin College. He entered the graduate department of the college, leaving there in 1865, with the degree of A. B. In the same year he went to the Union Theological Seminary, of New York City, from which he graduated in 1868, receiving at the same time the degree of A. M. from Oberlin College. Dr. Wright then took charge of a Congregational Church in Philadelphia, where he remained until 1874, at which time he went abroad, traveling and studying in Germany and Italy. He returned to America in 1875, taking charge of a church in Danvers, Mass. In 1882 he was appointed Professor of History and Philosophy in Berea College, Ky. He remained in this position for eight years and then became connected with the American Missionary Association, and was engaged in the supervision of schools and other missionary work in the South, finally becoming the District Secretary for the association, continuing in this capacity until 1895. During this time, in 1894, both Oberlin and Olivet Colleges conferred upon him the degree of D. D.

Dr. Wright has written many articles which have appeared in the *Independent*, the *Congregationalist*, and other periodicals. The following papers have also been written by him:

"*Southern Illiteracy: Its Cause and Cure.*" *Bibliotheca Sacra*, July, 1887.

"*Christian Fellowship as Affected by Race,*" *Bibliotheca Sacra*, July, 1894.

"*Society can Afford to Neglect None of its Fragments,*" *The Charities Review*, January, 1895.

**University of Michigan.**—Mr. Frank Haigh Dixon has been appointed Instructor in History for one year at the University of Michigan. Dr. Dixon was born on October 8, 1869, in Winona, Minn. He attended the public schools of Winona, subsequently entering the University of Michigan. He graduated from this university in 1892, with the degree of Ph. B., and for the next three years was engaged in post-graduate work at the same institution, receiving the Ph. D. degree in 1895.\* During these three years Dr. Dixon held the position of Assistant in Political Economy at the University of Michigan.

\* See ANNALS, Vol. vi, p. 302, September, 1895.

After receiving his degree he went abroad, and has been devoting his time to study at the University of Berlin.

Dr. Dixon is a member of the American Historical Association; American Economic Association; Michigan Political Science Association.

He has written:

*"State Railroad Control: A Study of the Iowa Railway Commission."*

**University of Minnesota.**—Mr. Francis Le Rond McVey has been appointed to the position of Assistant Professor of Political Science at the University of Minnesota. Dr. McVey was born on November 10, 1869, in Wilmington, Ohio. He attended the public schools of Toledo, Ohio, and of Des Moines, Iowa, entering the Des Moines College in 1888. In 1889 he went to the Ohio Wesleyan University, graduating from there in 1893 with the degree of A. B. In the same year he entered Yale University, where he studied for two years, receiving the Ph. D. degree from that institution in 1895.\* During the past year he has been with the New York Reform Club in an editorial capacity and from January to June, 1896, was Instructor in History in the Teachers' College, New York. He has been lecturing on Political Science at Midland Chautauqua, Des Moines, Iowa, during July of this year.

Dr. McVey is a member of the American Economic Association.

He has written the following pamphlets and articles:

*"State Banks of Issue,"* Social Economist, March, 1894.

*"State Aid to Railroads in New York,"* Social Economist, August, 1894.

*"The Martin Mulct Law in Iowa,"* Social Economist, March, 1895.

*"The Quality of Money and Wages,"* Reform Club Pamphlets, No. 19, 1895.

*"The Political Situation in New York City,"* editorial in Iowa Leader, October 22, 1895.

*"The Principles of Party,"* Gunton's Magazine, February, 1896.

*"Government Ownership of Railroads,"* Gunton's Magazine, July and August, 1896.

*"The Populist Movement,"* published by the American Economic Association in 1896.

**University of Missouri.**—Mr. Matthew Brown Hammond has been appointed Assistant Professor of Political Economy at the University of Missouri, Columbia, Mo. Professor Hammond was born on June 13, 1868, in South Bend, Ind. He received his early education

\* See ANNALS, Vol. vi, p. 303, September, 1895.

in the public and high schools of his native town and of Ann Arbor, Mich., entering the University of Michigan in 1887. He graduated from this institution in 1891, with the degree of Ph. B. He accepted a position as Principal of the Versailles Institute, Missouri, leaving there to become a student at the University of Wisconsin in 1892, where he received the degree of M. L. upon his graduation in 1893. The year 1893-94 was spent abroad at the Universities of Tübingen and Berlin, and upon his return to America in 1894, Mr. Hammond was awarded a University Fellowship in Finance at Columbia University.\*

Professor Hammond is a member of the American Economic Association; the American Statistical Association.

He has written the following articles:

"C. G. Conn's Plan of Profit-Sharing," Employer and Employed, May, 1893.

"The Financial History of Wisconsin Territory," Wisconsin Historical Collections, Vol. xiii.

"The Distribution of our Urban Populations," Publications of the American Statistical Association, May, 1895.

Mr. Isidor Loeb, LL. B., † has been advanced from the position of Assistant Professor of History to that of Acting Professor of History and Political Economy at the University of Missouri.

**Shurtleff College.**—Rev. Justus Bulkley, D. D., has been appointed Professor of History at Shurtleff College, Upper Alton, Ill. The Rev. Mr. Bulkley was born on July 23, 1819, at Leicester, N. Y. He attended various public schools of New York State and entered the preparatory department of Shurtleff College in 1842. In 1847 he graduated from this institution with the degree of A. B., and later received the A. M. degree. He was a tutor in the preparatory department of Shurtleff College for three years from 1846, and in 1849 was ordained a Baptist minister. He accepted the charge of a church in Jerseyville, Ill., where he remained until 1853, when he received an appointment as Professor of Mathematics at Shurtleff College. In 1855 he again took up his clerical work as pastor of a church in Carrollton, Ill., where he remained until 1864, having during the year 1863-64 received the degree of D. D., for graduate work at the Chicago University. From 1864 until the present time, Dr. Bulkley has been Professor of Church History and Church Polity at Shurtleff College, serving also as Acting President of the college from 1870 to 1872. From 1853 until the present time, Dr. Bulkley has been connected with the Baptist General Association, in the relations

\* See ANNALS, Vol. v, p. 284, September, 1894.

† See ANNALS, Vol. vi, p. 294, September, 1895.

of Moderator, Clerk, and President of the Board, holding the latter position from 1869 to the present.

Dr. Bulkley has contributed many articles to the press in various sections of the country. In 1851 he was appointed Chairman of the Committee on Ministerial Obituaries in the Illinois Baptist Pastoral Union, and as such has prepared and published sketches of the lives of about 450 Baptist ministers who have died in Illinois.

**Mr. George Ernest Chipman** has been appointed Professor of Political and Social Science at Shurtleff College. Professor Chipman was born on July 14, 1868, in Tuppersville, N. S. He received his early education in the public schools of his native town, and entered the Acadia College of Wolfville, N. S., in 1887. He remained here until 1892, with the exception of the year 1888-89, and graduated with the degree of A. B. He received an appointment as Instructor in Latin and Political Economy at St. Martin's Seminary, New Brunswick, in 1893 being elected Vice-Principal of the same institution. He held this position until 1894 and received the degree of A. M. from Acadia College in the same year. After finishing his academic year at St. Martin's Seminary, he came to the United States and entered Harvard University for a year of graduate study. In 1895 he received the degree of A. M. from this university. In the same year he was appointed Professor of Latin and Political Science at Shurtleff College, and Principal of Shurtleff Academy and was also made Assistant in Government at Harvard University.

**Syracuse University.**—**Mr. James Henry Hamilton** has been appointed Instructor in Political Economy at Syracuse University. He was born October 31, 1861, in Greensburg, Ind. He attended the public schools in Kingston, Greensburg and Indianapolis, Ind., Phillip's Academy of Andover, Mass., and the Preparatory Department of Hanover College, Ind. He entered the College Department of this institution in 1881, graduating in 1885 with the degree of B. S. He then took up the study of law at the University of Cincinnati, receiving from that university the degree of LL. B. in 1887. In 1893 he began graduate study at the University of Indiana, where in 1894 he received the degree of A. M. The following year was spent abroad at the Universities of Halle and Berlin. In 1895 he was appointed Honorary Fellow in Economics\* and University Extension Lecturer in Political Economy at the University of Wisconsin.

Mr. Hamilton is a member of the American Economic Association, Wisconsin Academy of Arts, Science and Letters, and of the American Academy of Political and Social Science.

\*See ANNALS, Vol. vi, p. 304, September, 1895.

**Vanderbilt University.**—Mr. William Charles Branham has been advanced from the position of Fellow in History and Economics to that of Instructor in History and English in the Vanderbilt University, Nashville, Tenn. Mr. Branham was born on June 4, 1867, at Gallatin, Tenn. He attended the district schools and a private school in Nashville, subsequently entering Vanderbilt University. He graduated from this institution in 1887, receiving the degree of A. B. He was awarded a Fellowship in History and Political Economy by this University, which he held for one year. In 1888 he became assistant in the University School of Nashville, where he continued for six years, in the meantime receiving the degree of A. M. in 1889, from Vanderbilt University. He was elected Assistant in English and History at Vanderbilt University in 1894, and has held that position until the present time. During 1894-95, Mr. Branham had charge of the English Department of the Monteaule Chautauqua.

**Wells College.**—Mr. Dean Augustus Walker has been appointed to the position of Professor of Biblical Literature and Instructor in Social Science in Wells College, Aurora, N. Y. Dr. Walker was born on February 3, 1860, in Diarbekr, Turkey. He attended the public schools of Newton, Mass., entering Yale University in 1880. In 1884 he graduated from this university with the degree of A. B. and two years later entered the Divinity School of the same institution, having in the interval held the position of Professor of Languages in Colorado College. From the Divinity School he received the degrees of B. D. in 1889 and of A. M. in 1890, for work in Semitic Languages. He then went abroad and became an instructor in the Syrian Protestant College at Beirut, Syria. Returning to America in 1892, he shortly afterward entered the University of Chicago, receiving from that university the degree of Ph. D. in 1895.

**University of Wisconsin.**—Mr. Paul S. Reinsch has been made Instructor in Political Science at the University of Wisconsin. Mr. Reinsch was born on June 10, 1869, in Milwaukee, Wis. He attended Concordia College, Milwaukee, entering the University of Wisconsin in 1888. From this institution he received the degree of A. B. in 1892. He then entered the Law School at Wisconsin, receiving at the same time an appointment as University Extension Lecturer during the year 1892-93. He graduated from the Law Department in 1894 with the degree of LL. B. He then became a practicing attorney in Milwaukee, again taking up his work at the University of Wisconsin in 1895, as Instructor and Extension Lecturer in History.

Mr. Reinsch is a member of the Wisconsin Academy of Sciences, Arts and Letters and of the Wisconsin State Historical Society.

**Mr. Samuel Edwin Sparling** has been made Instructor in Political Science at Wisconsin. Dr. Sparling was born on January 8, 1866, in Rensselaer, Ind. He attended the public schools of his native town, subsequently entering the University of Indiana, from which he graduated in 1892, with the degree of A. B. During the two years 1890-92, Dr. Sparling was Principal of the Rensselaer High School. In 1892 he entered the University of Wisconsin, where he remained a year. The two years following were spent abroad, at the Universities of Halle and Berlin and as a student of Municipal Conditions in Paris and in England. Returning to America in 1895, he received an appointment as Fellow in Public Administration in the University of Wisconsin,\* also giving instruction in that subject at the university. Mr. Sparling has just received the degree of Ph. D.† from the University of Wisconsin, in June, 1896. His thesis was entitled: "*Municipal History of the City of Chicago.*"

**Yankton College.**—Rev. Henry Kimball Warren has recently been elected President of Yankton College, holding, at the same time, the position of Professor of History and Political Science. Mr. Warren was born on May 31, 1858, at Cresco, Ia. He attended the county and High School of Portland, Mich. He entered the Academy Department of Olivet College, and later the College Department, where he remained for four years, graduating in 1882, with the degree of A. B. He was Principal of Public Schools in Mount Pleasant, Mich.; and Superintendent of Public Schools in Hannibal, Mo., from 1882 to 1889, receiving from Olivet College the degree of A. M. in 1885. He was called to the Presidency of Gates College, Neligh, Neb., in 1889, where he remained for five years, becoming President of Salt Lake College, Salt Lake City, Utah, in 1895.

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IN ACCORDANCE with our custom we give below a list of the students in political and social science and allied subjects on whom the degree of Doctor of Philosophy was conferred at the close of or during the last academic year.‡

**Bryn Mawr College.**—Eleanor Louisa Lord, A. B., A. M. Thesis: *The American Colonies as a Source of Naval Supplies for Great Britain.*

**University of Chicago.**—William Isaac Thomas, A. M., for work in Social Science.

\* See ANNALS, Vol. vii, p. 94, January, 1896.

† See ANNALS, below p. 154.

‡ See ANNALS, Vol. i, p. 293, for Academic Year, 1889-90; Vol. ii, p. 253, for 1890-91; Vol. iii, p. 241, for 1891-92; Vol. iv, p. 312 and p. 466, for 1892-93; Vol. v, p. 282 and p. 419, for 1893-94; Vol. vi, p. 300 and p. 482, for 1894-95.



George P. Garrison. Thesis: *History of Federal Control of Congressional Elections.*

George E. Vincent, A. B. Thesis: *Sociology and The Integration of Studies.*

**Columbia University.**—William Robert Shepherd, A. B., A. M. Thesis: *History of Proprietary Government in Pennsylvania.*

Delos Franklin Wilcox, A. B., A. M. Thesis: *Municipal Government in Michigan and Ohio.*

**Cornell University.**—Edward Dana Durand, A. B. Thesis: *The Finances of New York City.*

Lauros Grant McConachie, A. B. Thesis: *The Development of Committee Legislation in the Federal House of Representatives.*

**Harvard University.**—Kendric Charles Babcock, Litt. B., A. M. Thesis: *The Scandinavians in the Northwest.*

Howard Hamblett Cook, A. B., A. M. Thesis: *The Economic Basis of Irish Emigration.*

Theodore Clarke Smith, A. B., A. M. Thesis: *The Liberty and Free Soil Parties in the Northwest.*

**Heidelberg University.**—John L. Trisler, A. M. Thesis: *Education and its Relation to Political Economy.*

**Johns Hopkins University.**—Benjamin William Arnold, Jr., A. B. Thesis: *History of the Tobacco Industry in Virginia from 1860 to 1894.*

Alfred Cookman Bryan, A. B. Thesis: *State Banking in Maryland.*

Julian Alvin Carroll Chandler, A. B. Thesis: *Representation in Virginia.*

James Wilkinson Chapman, Jr., A. B. Thesis: *State Tax Commissions in the United States.*

Henry Scofield Cooley, S. B. Thesis: *A Study of Slavery in New Jersey.*

Frederick Robertson Jones, A. B. Thesis: *History of Taxation in Connecticut, 1636-1776.*

Henry Ludwell Moore, A. B. Thesis: *Von Thünen's Theory of Natural Wages.*

Franklin Lafayette Riley, A. B. Thesis: *Colonial Origins of New England Senates.*

Francis Edgar Sparks, A. B. Thesis: *Causes of the Maryland Revolution of 1689.*

John Thorne, A. B. Thesis: *Syntax and Style of Macrobius.*

**Leland Stanford Junior University.**—Mary Roberts Smith, Ph. B., M. S. Thesis: *Almshouse Women; A Study of Two Hundred and Twenty-eight Women in the City and County Almshouse of San Francisco.*

**University of the City of New York.**—Arthur C. Perry, B. S., M. Sc. Thesis: *State Control of Railways*.

**University of Pennsylvania.**—Charles Henry Lincoln. Thesis: *The Origin of the Second Chamber in France*.

Joseph Solomon Walton. Thesis: *Nominating Conventions in Pennsylvania*.

Charles Seligman Bernheimer. Thesis: *Public Education in Philadelphia*.

Gustav A. Kleene. Thesis: *History of the Ten Hour Day in the United States*.

**University of Wisconsin.**—George Henry Alden, A. B. Thesis: *New Governments West of the Alleghenies before 1780*.

Helen Page Bates, A. B. Thesis: *State Irrigation in the Australian Colonies*.

James H. Hamilton, A. M. Thesis: *Savings Banks*.

Harry Huntington Powers, A. M. Thesis: *Wealth and Happiness*.

Samuel Edwin Sparling, A. B. Thesis: *Municipal History of the City of Chicago*.

**Yale University.**—William Bacon Bailey, A. B. Thesis: *Railroad Earnings in the United States, 1881-1895*.

Kate Holladay Claghorn, A. B. Thesis: *Law, Nature and Convention, a Study in Political Theory*.

James Lee Mitchell, A. B. Thesis: *The Growth of the Spirit of Toleration from the Reformation to the French Revolution*.

Sarah Margaret Sherrick, Ph. B. Thesis: *The Despotism of Richard II*.

For the academic year 1896-97, appointments to fellowships and post-graduate scholarships have been made in our leading institutions, as follows:

**Amherst College.**—*The Roswell Dwight Hitchcock Memorial Fellowship in History, Political Economy and Political Science*, Everett T. Kimball, A. B., and Frank Alonzo Watkins, A. B. Fellowship divided.

**Boston University.**—*The Jacob Sleeper Fellowship in Economics and History*, Clarence H. Dempsey, A. B.

**Bryn Mawr College.**—*Fellowship in History*, Ellen Maud Graham, A. B.

**University of Chicago.**—*University Fellowships in History*, James F. Baldwin, A. B., James W. Fertig, William Rullkoetter, William H. Wright, Charles T. Wyckoff; *in Political Science*, Carl E. Boyd, Ethel A. Glover; *Bucknell Fellowship in Political Science*,

Ephraim M. Heim; *University Fellowships in Political Economy*, Don C. Barrett, Lyon M. King, Simon J. McClean, George G. Tunell; *Armour-Cram Fellowship in Political Economy*, Henry P. Willis; *University Fellowships in Sociology*, Jacob D. Forrest, Albert T. Freeman, Harry A. Millis, Paul Monroe.

**Columbia University.**—*University Fellowship in American History*, Frank Green Bates, B. L.; *in European History*, Horace Mann Conaway, A. B.; *in Economics*, Charles Franklin Emerick, A. B., A. M., M. S., Ph. M.; *in Finance*, Frederick Smith Hall, A. B.; *in Public Law*, Frederick Berg Hartranft, A. B.; *in Sociology*, Anselm Vinet Hiester, B. S., A. B.; *in International Law*, Francis Raymond Stark, A. B., A. M.; *in Economics and Social Science*, Adna Ferrin Weber, Ph. B.; *President's University Scholarship in Municipal Administration*, William Herbert King, B. S.; *University Scholarship in Public Law*, Carl Evans Boyd, Ph. B.; *in Political Economy*, Schuyler Emerson Day, A. B., and Herbert Camp Marshall, A. B.; *in Constitutional Law*, William Oscar Gennert, A. B.; *in Sociology*, Francis William Howard, A. B. and William Ransom Tuttle, A. B.; *in History*, Walter Flavius McCaleb; *in Administrative Law*, Milo Roy Maltbie, Ph. B., Ph. M.

**Cornell University.**—*President White Fellowship in Political and Social Science*, Henry J. Gerling, A. M., LL. B.; *Fellowships in Political Economy and Finance*, J. B. Phillips, A. M., William Henry Glas-son, Ph. B.; *Fellowship in American History*, Charles Henry Rammel-kamp, Ph. B.; *President White Fellowship in European History*, Martha Bell Barrett, A. B.

**Harvard University.**—*Morgan Fellowship in History*, Arthur Mayer Wolfson, A. B.; *Henry Lee Memorial Fellowships in Political Economy*, Guy Stevens Callender, A. B., A. M.; *John T. Kirkland Fellowship in History*, James Sullivan, Jr., A. B., A. M.; *Robert Treat Paine Fellowship in Social Science*, Enoch Howard Vickers, A. B., A. M.; *Ozias Goodwin Memorial Fellowship in History, Government, and Constitutional Law*, Theodore Clarke Smith, A. B., A. M.; *Henry Bromfield Rogers Memorial Fellowship in Ethics in its Relations to Political Economy*, Edward Henry Warren, A. B.; *Thayer Scholarship in History*, Frank Maloy Anderson, A. B.; *in Economics*, Oliver Mitchell Wentworth Sprague, A. B.; A. M.; *Townsend Scholarship in Political Economy*, Herbert Camp Marshall, A. B., A. M.; *Edward Russell Scholarship in History*, Norman Maclaren Trenholme, A. B.; *University Scholarships in Economics and Government*, Don Carlos Barrett, Ph. B., A. M., and Charles Sumner Griffin, A. B.; *in History and Economics*, Clarence Woodbury Leach, Ph. B.

**University of Illinois.**—*University Fellowship in Economics*, Charles H. Garnett, A. B.

**Johns Hopkins University.**—*Fellowship in History*, James Morton Callahan, A. B.; *in Economics*, Frank Roy Rutter, A. B.; *Hopkins Scholarships Offered to Virginia and North Carolina Students*,\* *Honorary Scholarships*, G. C. Lee, A. B., E. W. Sikes, A. M.; *Scholarships*, F. L. Carr, Ph. B., J. W. Gregg, S. B., E. W. Kennedy, A. B.

**University of Minnesota.**—*Fellowships in History*, Miss Cravath and Hope McDonald, B. S.

**University of Pennsylvania.**—*George Leib Harrison Senior Fellowship in Political Science*, Charles Henry Lincoln, Ph. D., *George Leib Harrison Fellowship in European History*, Arthur C. Howland; *in Political Economy*, Walter E. Weyl; *in Political Science*, Frederick S. Shepherd; *George Leib Harrison Scholarship in English and History*, Joseph S. Kratz, A. B.; *in History and Philosophy*, Harold Donaldson Eberlein, A. B.

**University of Rochester.**—*Sherman Scholarship in Constitutional Law*, George Briggs Huntingdon, A. B.

**Swarthmore College.**—*J. W. Lippincott Fellowship in History*, John W. Gregg, B. L.

**Vassar College.**—*Babbott Fellowship in Sociology and Political Economy*, Emilie Louise Wells, A. B.

**Washington and Lee University.**—*Howard Houston Fellowship*, Jacob D. M. Armistead, A. B.

**University of Wisconsin.**—*University Fellowship in Economics*, Balthasar H. Meyer, B. L.; *in History*, Charles T. Wentworth, A. B.; *Japanese Fellowship in Economics*, M. Shiozawa; *Rockford College Fellowship in Economics*, Mary Sabin, A. B.; *Christian Endeavor Graduate Scholarship in Social Science*, Mary Spence, A. B.

\* These scholarships are awarded by the Academic Council to college graduates, the choice being guided by the character and intellectual promise of the candidate.